

## Pre-K Expansion Data Outcomes

Presented by



## Kindergarten Readiness

- As part of Buncombe County's Strategic Plan, we are committed to an Educated & Capable Community, including a goal to "Increase Kindergarten Readiness"
- Until now, we have had anecdotal information indicating the need but have lacked solid data
- Up through 2020, our local public-school systems were using separate assessments (ACS = Brigance, BCS = LapD) so overall kindergarten readiness was difficult to measure
- Also data was not available about gaps in readiness among subsets of students
- Starting in 2021, we now have a unified tool and data partnership for kindergarten readiness data that will allow us to assess overall readiness, disparities, trends, & impacts of access to quality Pre-K

## NC Early Learning Assessment (NC ELI)

- Updated assessment tool that NC is utilizing across the state for all entering kindergarteners
- Observational-based formative assessment
  - Teachers administer assessment and evaluate child responses
- Based on TS Gold assessment platform
- 1,800+ kids included in 2020 BC data (includes ACS and BCS)



### NC ELI

- 14 required developmental progressions
- Focus placed on a subset of 7 that addresses the requirement for a screening of early language, literacy & math skills during the 1st 30 days

#### Language and Literacy

- 1. Notices and discriminates rhyme
- 2. Notices and discriminates alliteration
- 3. Tells about another time or place
- 4. Follows directions

### Cognition and General Knowledge

- 5. Counts
- 6. Quantifies
- 7. Connects numerals with quantities

#### Approaches Toward Learning

8. Attends and engages

### Physical Well-being and Motor Development

9. Uses fingers and hands

#### Social and Emotional Development

- 10. Manages feelings
- 11. Follows Limits and Expectations
- 12. Responds to emotional cues
- 13. Interacts with peers
- Solves social problems

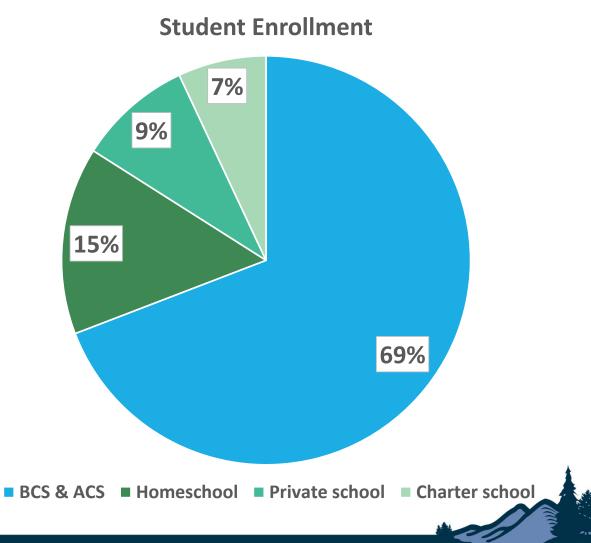
# What is not included?

- Social / Emotional domain
- Economic status not reported correctly due to covid
- Ethnicity
- Charter schools, private schools, homeschooled students



# What is not included?

- Social / Emotional domain
- Economic status not reported correctly due to covid
- Charter schools, private schools, homeschooled students



## Partnership with Schools

- Collaboration with ACS & BCS to have local data
- School systems are updating their kindergarten registration process to include data that will be needed to track participation in Pre-K



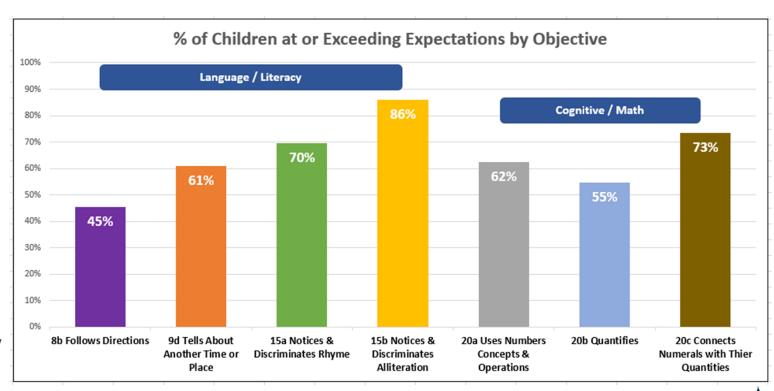
### **Future State**

- Data to be reported annually each Fall by both school districts
- Both districts will be implementing procedures that will identify children who attended Pre-K
- Same measures / visuals as presented but will include breakout / subset for children who attended Pre-K



### 2020 NC ELI Data

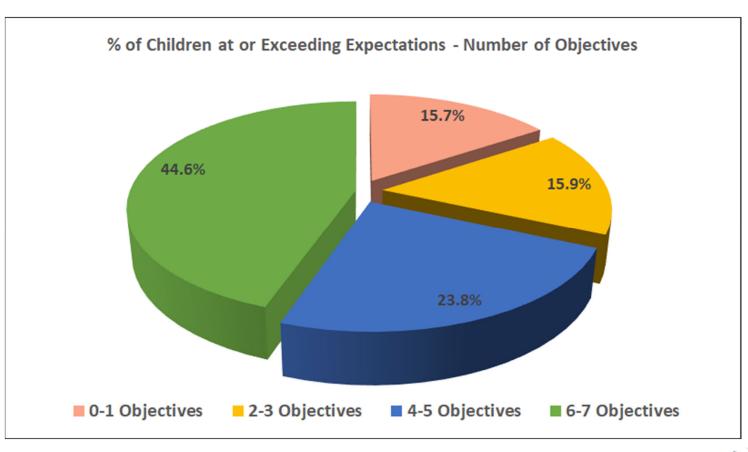
- 7 "core" objectives
  - 4 language / literacy
  - 3 cognitive / math
- Highest 86% of children at or exceeding expectations for Notices and Discriminates Alliteration
- Lowest 45% of children at or exceeding expectations for Follows Directions
- NCDPI recommend not aggregating or averaging results – they are working on developing a kindergarten readiness indicator for the coming school year





## Children at or Exceeding Expectations

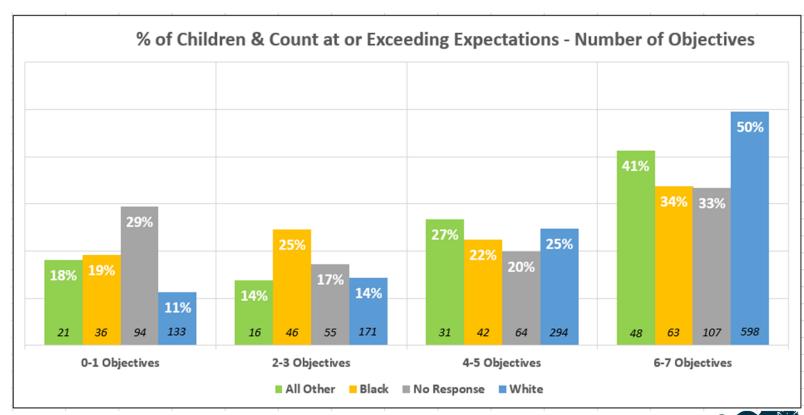
- Highest 44.6%
   of children at or
   exceeding
   expectations in
   six or more of the
   objectives
- Lowest 15.7% of children at or exceeding expectations in zero or one of the objectives





# Children at or Exceeding Expectations (by Race)

- 0-1 Objectives –
  19% (36) of total
  black children in
  this category
  compared to 11%
  (133) of total white
  children
- 6-7 Objectives 34% (63) of total black children in this category compared to 50% (598) of total white children





## **Next Steps**

- Record baseline data and establish methods for ongoing assessment
- Address limitations to data (e.g. student economic status, ethnicity)
- Continue to partner with the state (NC Department of Public Instruction) on NC ELI
- Continue to partner with Asheville & Buncombe County Schools on data sharing & enhancements
- Coordinate with BC Partnership for Children on Pre-K outcomes data
- Report kindergarten readiness trends to the Committee & the public